



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT (ENRM) FRAMEWORK

A Brief Introduction

WHY A NEW APPROACH?

The remarkable progress in global development is increasingly threatened by **unprecedented environmental degradation**. Climate change, rapid urbanization, and the unsustainable use of natural resources are contributing to major challenges—from pandemics to pollution—that endanger human health, economic growth, and global stability.

Sound stewardship of environmental and natural resources is critical to self-reliance and helps build healthier populations, strengthens livelihoods, reduces conflict, promotes stability, increases resilience, and creates lasting economic opportunities.

The root causes and impacts of natural resource degradation and pollution cut across all sectors, and **the increasing intensity and complexity of these environmental challenges calls for a new way of doing business at USAID**—an approach that looks beyond stand-alone environment programming to enhanced integration and collaboration across the Agency.

THE ENRM FRAMEWORK

In 2019, USAID launched the ENRM Framework to **coordinate, unify, and elevate** environmental and natural resource management across the Agency.

The ENRM Framework provides a new business model for USAID and a vision for integration that will help us **work better and smarter** across sectors to improve environmental outcomes, streamline field support, and align with major strategic shifts at the Agency.

The ENRM Framework **is not a new strategy or initiative** and does not create new reporting requirements; it provides direction, **articulates priorities**, outlines a unifying vision to **address emerging challenges** and the most **critical threats** to the environment and development, and serves as a guiding document for **cross-sectoral investments** in environmental and natural resource management.





PRIORITY AREAS

The ENRM Framework establishes two broad priority areas:

- 1** Improving **natural resource management** for self-reliance.
- 2** Improving **urban systems** for a cleaner environment and enhanced human well-being.

The two priority areas include long standing Agency priorities and Congressional directives such as biodiversity, sustainable landscapes, renewable energy, and climate adaptation that will continue to be a major focus of ENRM Framework implementation.

Additionally, there will be increased focus on nine issues that build on opportunities for cross-sectoral integration:



Advancing Democracy through
Natural Resources Governance



Natural Resource-related
Conflict and Violence



Environmental Sustainability
of Food Systems



Land and Resource Rights



Water Resources
Management



One Health
(Looking Holistically at
Human, Animal, and
Environmental Health)



Environmental and
Plastic Pollution



Urban and Peri-urban
Service Delivery



Urban Resilience

IMPLEMENTATION

USAID will take five broad actions to implement the ENRM Framework:

- 1** Improve cross-sectoral coordination
- 2** Encourage and support new programming aligned with existing and emerging priorities
- 3** Make it easier for Missions to engage with new partners
- 4** Support Missions to access and apply the best tools and analyses and learn from each other
- 5** Improve our understanding and management of environment-related risks

For the full ENRM Framework see:
<https://www.usaid.gov/what-we-do/environment-and-global-climate-change/enrm-framework>
 For additional information, please contact:
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